



MIDUS Workshop

Overview and Data Access

David Almeida

Important Resources

<https://midus.wisc.edu/>

<https://sites.psu.edu/nsde/>

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ga3Mzbi08_U&t=47s

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ga3Mzbi08_U&t=3s

Overview

- **Quick look at MIDUS study design and content**
- **MIDUS website**
- **Data distribution**
 - ▣ **Importance of documentation and structured metadata**
- **Using Data Documentation Initiative to facilitate distribution of longitudinal data**
 - ▣ **ICPSR and MIDUS Portal**
- **Future Directions**
- **Hands on practice!**



HOW
Healthy
ARE WE?



A NATIONAL STUDY OF WELL-BEING AT MIDLIFE

Edited by

Orville Gilbert Brim, Carol D. Ryff,
and Ronald C. Kessler



OXFORD LIBRARY OF PSYCHOLOGY

EDITED BY

**CAROL D.
RYFF &
ROBERT F.
KRUEGER**

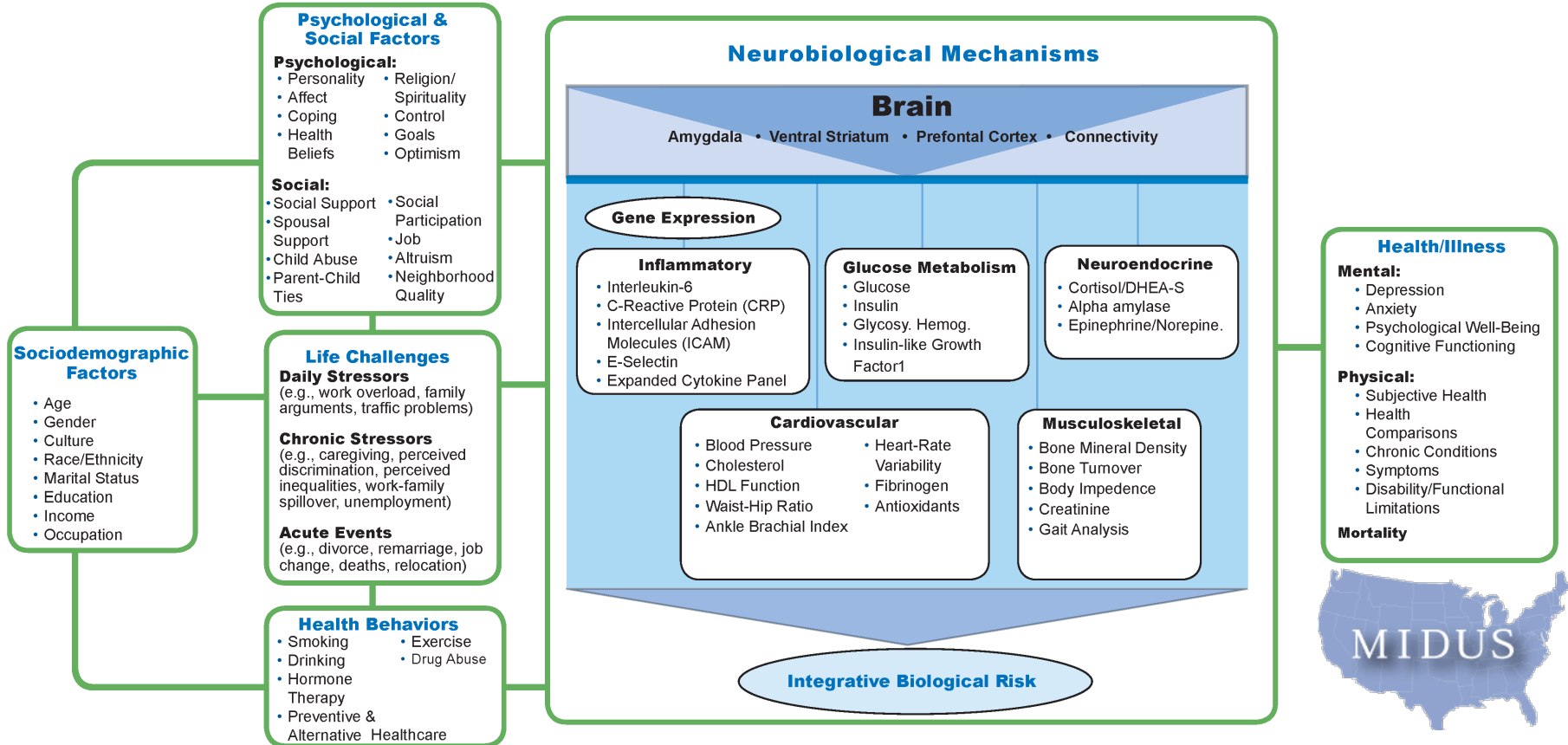
≡ The Oxford Handbook of
**INTEGRATIVE
HEALTH SCIENCE**

Quick look at MIDUS: Unique Features

- **Multidisciplinary (“biopsychosocial”) approach**
- **Wide age range (25-74 at baseline)**
- **Assessments over 22 years and counting**
- **Multiple samples:**
 - ▣ **2 National RDD (Core and Refresher)**
 - **Sibling, Twins also within Core**
 - ▣ **2 African American (Milwaukee Core and Refresher)**
 - ▣ **1 Japanese**



Content of MIDUS



PROJECT 1

(SURVEY OF A NATIONAL SAMPLE)

Assessed a wide array of psychological constructs (e.g., personality, psychological well-being, positive and negative affect, sense of control, goal orientations) and demographic characteristics (e.g., gender, marital status, socioeconomic standing, employment status), along with extensive health measures (mental and physical).

MODE: 30-minute Phone Interview and Two 50-page Self-Administered Questionnaires

THE MIDUS II PROJECTS

PROJECT 2

(Daily Diary Study)

8 days of daily experience obtained via phone interviews.

(e.g., time use, physical health symptoms and substance use, work productivity, psychological distress)

4 days of salivary cortisol

PROJECT 3

(Cognitive Functioning)

Phone-based cognitive battery

(e.g., episodic verbal memory, working memory, verbal ability and speed, fluid intelligence/reasoning, speed of processing, episodic verbal memory/forgetting)

Face-to-face assessment of cognitive capacities

PROJECT 4

(Biomarkers)

2-Day Clinic Visit:

Biomarkers—neuroendocrine, cardiovascular, immune, bone

Physical exam

Medical history

Medications

Sleep assessments

Laboratory challenge study—heart-rate

variability, blood pressure, cortisol

PROJECT 5

(Neuroscience)

Affective reactivity & recovery:

- baseline electroencephalography (EEG)
- task-related EEG
- task-related electromyography (EMG; eyeblink startle response, post auricular startle reflex, corrugator supercilli activity)
- structural MRI of neuroanatomy
- task event-related fMRI



Core Samples (RDD, Twins, Siblings)

MIDUS 1

Survey n=7,108

Daily Diary n=1,499

MIDUS 2*

Survey n = 5,555

Cognitive n = 4,512

Daily Diary n = 2,022

Biomarker n = 1,255

Neuroscience n = 331

MIDUS 3

Survey n = 3,683

Cognitive n = 3,022

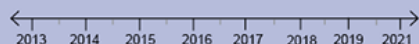
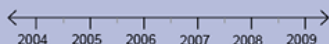
Daily Diary n = 1,236

Biomarker n = 747

Neuroscience n = 231

Genomics n = 747

Retention- Early Warning n = 651



KEY

- MIDUS Core (Waves 1,2,3,4)
- MIDUS Refresher (Waves 1,2)

* Includes recruitment of new African American participants
 MIDUS 2 (N = 592)
 MIDUS Refresher 1 (N=508)

MIDUS Refresher Expansion

MIDUS Refresher 1*

Survey n = 4,085

Cognitive n = 2,763

Daily Diary n = 782

Biomarker n = 863

Neuroscience n = 136



MIDUS 4

Survey¹

Cognitive²

Daily Diary¹

Biomarker¹

Genomics¹

Neuroscience²

- Affective
- ADRD³



MIDUS Refresher 2

Survey¹

Cognitive²

Daily Diary¹

Biomarker¹

Genomics¹

Neuroscience²

- Affective
- ADRD³



¹ Included in 2021 U19 application; ² Included in 2021 Ancillary U01 application; ³ Alzheimer's Disease & Related Dementias.

Day as the Unit of Analysis

“The way we spend our minutes, hours, and days is the way we spend our lives.”

Mr. McAninch

Park Forest Middle School

National Study of Daily Experiences



- Telephone Diary Study Across Eight Consecutive Evenings
- National sample of participants from the daily diary project of MIDUS
- Three waves of data (1995, 2004, 2019)
 - Refresher Cohort (2012)
- ($N_{\text{people}} = 3,509$, $N_{\text{days}} = 42,243$, $N_{\text{saliva samples}} = 53,252$)
- Mean Age = 46 ($SD = 12$, Range = 25 – 94)

20+ Years with SSRI's Survey Research Center!!



Day as the Unit of Analysis

- Domains of Daily Experiences
 - Time use (Sleep, Work and Physical Activity)
 - Physical Symptoms (Duration and Intensity)
 - Substance Use (Caffeine, Alcohol, Tobacco)
 - Medications (Confounds of Cortisol)
 - Positive and Negative Mood
 - Activities (Work, Volunteer, Leisure)
 - Stressors (40% of the study days)
 - Positive Events (71% of study days)

Distribution of Respondents Who Completed Multiple Projects at MIDUS 2

Projects Completed	National	Milwaukee	TOTAL
Survey	4963	592	5555
Survey & Cognition	4206	306	4512
Survey & Daily Diary	1842	180	2022
Survey & Biomarker	1004	201	1255
Survey & Neuroscience	223	108	331
Survey & Cognition & Daily Diary	1783	142	1925
Survey & Daily Diary & Biomarker	876	135	1011
Survey & Cognition & Daily Diary & Biomarker	858	102	960

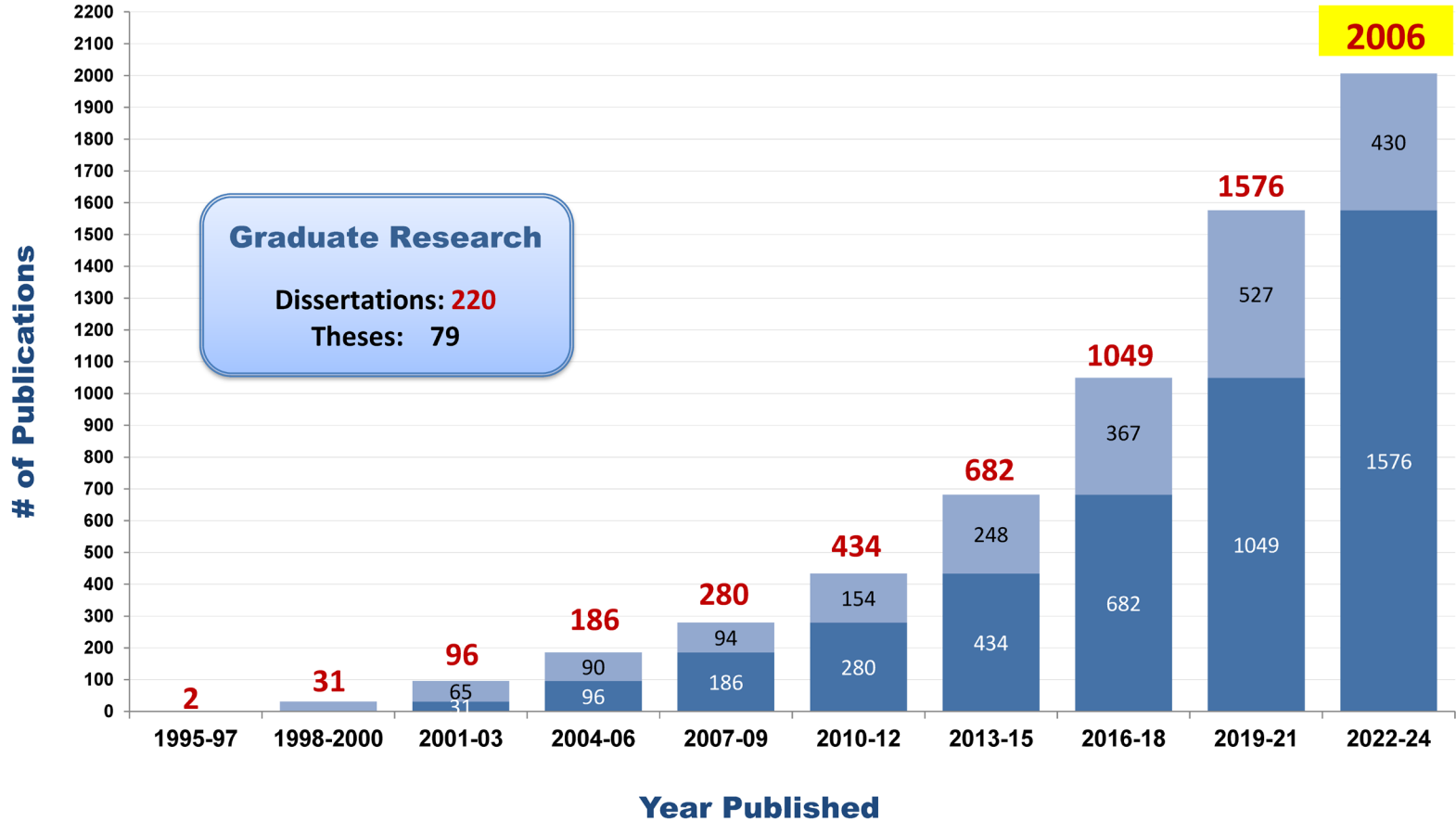
What does MIDUS have to distribute?

- **20+ project datasets**
 - *25,000 variables*
 - *N > 13,000*
- **Guiding principles regarding distribution**
 - *Quick turn-around to public (ICPSR)*
 - *Widespread secondary usage*
- **Evidence of success:**
 - *#1 data download at NACDA*
 - *1500k data downloads; 52k users*
 - *2000+ publications*



Cumulative Total of MIDUS Publications by Year

■ Previous Publications ■ New Publications (in each time period, e.g., 2013-2015)



What does MIDUS have to distribute?

Fig. 10. MIDUS Publications by Topic

TOPIC	#	TOPIC	#
Affect/Emotion	281	Non-normative Parenting	20
Aging	309	Obesity/Weight	89
Allostatic Load	50	Occupation & Employment	121
Altruism	51	Perceived Discrimination	67
Biomarkers	304	Personality	203
Cancer	20	Physical Health	508
Childhood/Early Life	123	Psychological Well-being	273
Chronic & Acute Challenges	101	Race & Ethnicity	158
Cognitive Function	100	Religion & Spirituality	50
Culture/Country	64	Resilience	51
Daily Stress	141	Sense of Control	107
Gender	181	Sexuality	23
Genetics & Twins	111	Sleep	60
Health Behaviors	181	Social Inequalities/SES	169
Historical Context/Recession	23	Social Relationships/Support	322
Mental Illness	181	Social Responsibility	56
Mortality	39	Volunteering	41
Neighborhood	33	Work and Family	45
Neuroscience	21		

Using DDI to Facilitate Distribution

- **Data Documentation Initiative:** is an international standard for describing social science *metadata* in distributed network environments. Makes research data:
 - *Machine-actionable*
 - *Independently understandable*



Using DDI to Facilitate Distribution

- **Michigan: ICPSR**
 - **Archive and procedures supported by DDI (Version 2)**
- **Wisconsin: MIDUS Portal (<http://midus.colectica.org>)**
 - **Based on same datasets available at ICPSR**
 - **Using Version 3.2**



What DDI 3.2 Facilitates

- **Particular benefits for longitudinal studies**
 - **Harmonization (internal, post-hoc)**
 - Clarifies the related nature of versions of longitudinal and cross-cohort variables
 - **Intelligent search function**
 - Searches different fields: variable name, label, question text, assigned concepts
 - Search results are arrayed
 - Intelligent searches across *ALL* 25k MIDUS variables



The MIDUS Colectica DDI Portal

- **Allows *Custom Data Extracts***
 - Researchers can focus on variables of interest
 - Facilitate accurate merges across numerous datasets
 - Ease data management burden



Home

Welcome

Welcome to the MIDUS Portal!

This Portal provides access to documentation, richly-structured metadata, and publicly-available data for the **MIDUS** (Midlife in the United States) study.



Newly Available MIDUS Data

New Releases

- MIDUS 3 Gene Expression data - Feb, 2024
- MIDUS 3 Biomarker data - Oct, 2023
- MIDUS Genetics Methylation Age data - Aug, 2023

Update Releases

- MIDUS Core and Refresher Mortality - Feb, 2024
- MIDUS 3 Neuroscience data - Feb, 2024
- MIDUS 2 Milwaukee Survey data (MKE1) - Feb, 2024

The MIDUS Portal employs [Data Documentation Initiative metadata standards](#) and is powered by [Colectica software](#).



MIDUS Open Science Policy

All MIDUS data are archived and made publicly available—and are thus share-able—via the University of Michigan [Inter-university Consortium of Political and Social Research \(ICPSR\)](#) or the [MIDUS Portal](#). Per [ICPSR's Terms of Use](#) researchers obtaining MIDUS data via ICPSR or the MIDUS Portal are not allowed to redistribute that data. Researchers who are required to share data sources used in their particular analysis can refer to the specific MIDUS datasets and documentation published at ICPSR. Because of intellectual property issues related to the sharing of programming, code, or syntax, MIDUS recommends that any such code used to subset, merge, transform or otherwise analyze publicly-available MIDUS datasets be shared by individual researchers on a case-by-case basis.

MIDUS Data Use Policy

Any attempts to identify individuals within the study are prohibited and information that could identify individuals directly or by inference must not be released or published. Further, researchers downloading data from the MIDUS Portal agree to not release or disclose information where the number of observations in any given cell of tabulated data is less than or equal to 10.

MIDUS 1 (Core)

Project 1 (Survey)	In 1995/96, the MacArthur Midlife Research Network conducted the MIDUS 1 (M1) survey on a national sample of over 7,000 Americans aged 25 to 74. This sample included subsamples of Siblings and Twin Pairs.	Study Documentation	Browse Variables	Download Full Dataset	Download PDF Codebook
Project 1 (Twin Screener)	MIDUS 1 screened a national sample of twin pairs that resulted in the MIDUS Twin sample. The data, instrument, and documentation from that screening effort are available here.	Study Documentation	Browse Variables	Download Full Dataset	Download PDF Codebook
Project 2 (Daily Diary)	The M1 National Study of Daily Experiences examined the day-to-day lives--particularly the daily stressful experiences--of a subsample of M1 Survey respondents.	Study Documentation	Browse Variables	Download Full Dataset	Download PDF Codebook

MIDUS 2 (Core)

Project 1 (Survey)	In 2004/05, MIDUS 2 (M2) Project 1 provided follow-up on the psychosocial, sociodemographic, and health variables assessed in MIDUS 1.	Study Documentation	Browse Variables	Download Full Dataset	Download PDF Codebook
Project 1 (Disposition Codes)	Final disposition codes for the MIDUS 2 phone interview are available here.	Study Documentation	Browse Variables	Download Full Dataset	Download PDF Codebook
Project 1 (Coded Text)	Responses to open-ended variables for the MIDUS 2 phone interview and SAQ were coded and are available here.	Study Documentation	Browse Variables	Download Full Dataset	Download PDF Codebook
Project 1 (SAQxPhone)	An effort to interview SAQ non-responders via telephone interview resulted in extra SAQ data for 365 M2 respondents.	Study Documentation		Download Full Dataset	
Project 2 (Daily Diary)	M2 Project 2 provided follow-up on the daily diary study included in MIDUS 1.	Study Documentation	Browse Variables	Download Full Dataset	Download PDF Codebook
Project 3 (Cognitive)	M2 Project 3 added new phone-based cognitive assessments for the full M2 sample.	Study Documentation	Browse Variables	Download Full Dataset	Download PDF Codebook
Project 4 (Biomarkers)	M2 Project 4 introduced comprehensive biomarker assessments on a subsample of M2 respondents, collected at one of three Clinical Research Centers around the country.	Study Documentation	Browse Variables	Download Full Dataset	Download PDF Codebook
Project 5 (Neuroscience)	M2 Project 5 provided neuroscience assessments on a subsample of respondents in the Biomarker Project.	Study Documentation	Browse Variables	Download Full Dataset	Download PDF Codebook

Search Variables

[Home](#) > [Search](#) > Variables

Search Variables

smoking

Search

Showing results 1 ... 50 (0.03 seconds)

Filter Options

 Include deprecated items

Filter

Reset

Compare Checked



In the past, did anyone regularly smoke cigarettes or other tobacco products in your immediate work area?

 Compare

Name

C4H71

Label

In the past, did anyone regularly smoke cigarettes or other tobacco products in your immediate work area?



Current job, does anyone regularly smoke cigarettes or other tobacco products in your immediate work area?

 Compare

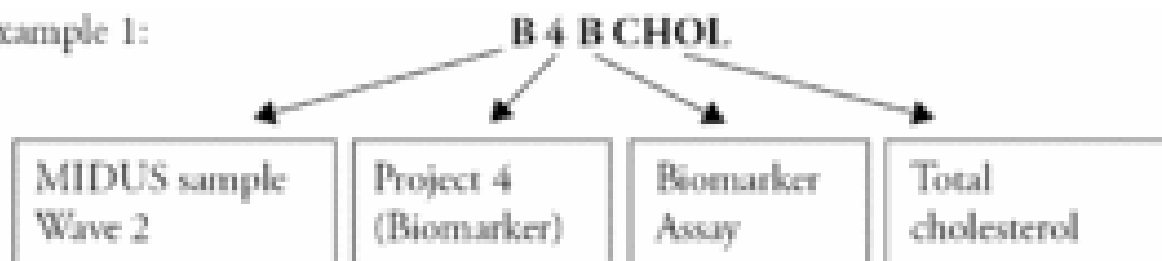
Name

C4H70

Label

Current job, does anyone regularly smoke cigarettes or other tobacco products in your immediate work area?

Example 1:



Example 2:



Ever tried to quit smoking

MIDUS 3 Project 1 > M3P1



<< C1PA40

M3P1 (245 of 2613)

C1PA42 >>

Variable Description

Name	C1PA41
Label	Ever tried to quit smoking
Question Text	
Backward Skip	
Forward Skip	
BackwardSkip	(C1PA37 = NEVER) OR (C1PA38A = NO, DK, OR REFUSED) OR (C1PA39 = NO, DK, OR REFUSED)
ForwardSkip	GO TO C1PA44.
Dataset	M3P1
Comparability Notes	Wording change in question text: 'Since we last interviewed you in [MONTH], [YEAR]' phrase was deleted from MR1 and MKER1 baseline instruments.
Comparability Class	Wording in Question

C1PA41

Summary Statistics for 'C1PA41'

Value	Valid	Label	Frequency	% of Valid	% of All
1	✓ Valid	YES	203	66.34%	6.16%
2	✓ Valid	NO	103	33.66%	3.13%
9	✗ Missing	INAPP	2,988		90.71%
Total Responses		Valid	Invalid	Min	Max
3294		306	2988	1	2

- Survey
- Administration
- Recession Experience
- Health
 - Self-Evaluated Health
 - Physical/Mental Health
 - Limits Work
 - Health at Age 16
 - History of Neurological Disorder
 - History of Heart Trouble
 - Cardiovascular Health
 - Angina
 - Chest Pain
 - Blood Pressure
 - Cancer
 - Hysterectomy/Ovary Removal
 - History of Smoking**
 - History of Drinking
 - Depression - Depressed Affect

View
Concordance

Concordance
Wide

Midlife in the United States

Item Name	MIDUS 1 Project 1	MIDUS 2 Project 1	MIDUS 3 Project 1	MIDUS 3 Project 7 (Retention Early Warning)	MIDUS 3 Milwaukee (aka MKE2)	MIDUS Refresher 1 Project 1	MIDUS Refresher 1 Milwaukee (aka MKER1)
	M1P1	M2P1	M3P1	M3P7	MKE2	MR1P1	MKER1
Age had first cigarette	A1PA41	B1PA37	C1PA37	C7CA36	CACA36	RA1PA37	RAACA36
Ever smoked cigarettes regularly	A1PA40	B1PA38A	C1PA38A	C7CA37	CACA37	RA1PA38A	RAACA37
Age began to smoke regularly	A1PA42	B1PA38B	C1PA38B	C7CA38	CACA38	RA1PA38B	RAACA38
Now smoke cigarettes regularly	A1PA43	B1PA39	C1PA39	C7CA39	CACA39	RA1PA39	RAACA39
Cigarettes per day during heaviest year - Current smoker	A1PA44	B1PA40	C1PA40	C7CA40	CACA40	RA1PA40	RAACA40
Ever tried to quit smoking <small> Wording change in question text: 'Since we last interviewed you in [MONTH], [YEAR]' phrase was deleted from MR1 and MKER1 baseline instruments.</small>	A1PA45	B1PA41	C1PA41	C7CA41	CACA41	RA1PA41	RAACA41

Lived with smoker growing up - Mother

MIDUS Data Element Concepts Survey Health History of Smoking

Conceptual Variable

Name P1_ConceptualVariable_267
Label Lived with smoker growing up - Mother
Comparability Notes Not in M1, M3, and MKE2; was introduced at M2, MKE1, MR1, MKER1 as a new baseline item.
Comparability Class General Item Availability; Baseline Item

Statistics Code Comparison Correspondence Tree

% of valid % of total

Midlife in the United States

	MIDUS 2 Project 1 M2P1 B1PA45B	MIDUS 3 Project 7 (Retention Early Warning) M3P7 C7CA45B	MIDUS Refresher 1 Project 1 MR1P1 RA1PA45B	MIDUS Refresher 1 Milwaukee (aka MKER1) MKER1 RAACA45B
YES	31.59%	38.92%	34.77%	43.98%
NO	40.54%	33.69%	31.33%	29.19%
NO ONE	27.86%	27.38%	33.90%	26.82%
DON'T KNOW				
REFUSED				
INAPP				

Dataset	Variable	Valid	Invalid	Min	First Quartile	Median	Third Quartile	Max	Mean	StdDev
M2P1	B1PA45B	4,960	3	1				4		
M3P7	C7CA45B	650	1	1				4		
MRP1	RA1PA45B	3,575	2	1				4		
MKER	RAACA45B	507	1	1				4		

Age last smoked regularly

MIDUS Data Element Concepts Survey Health History of Smoking

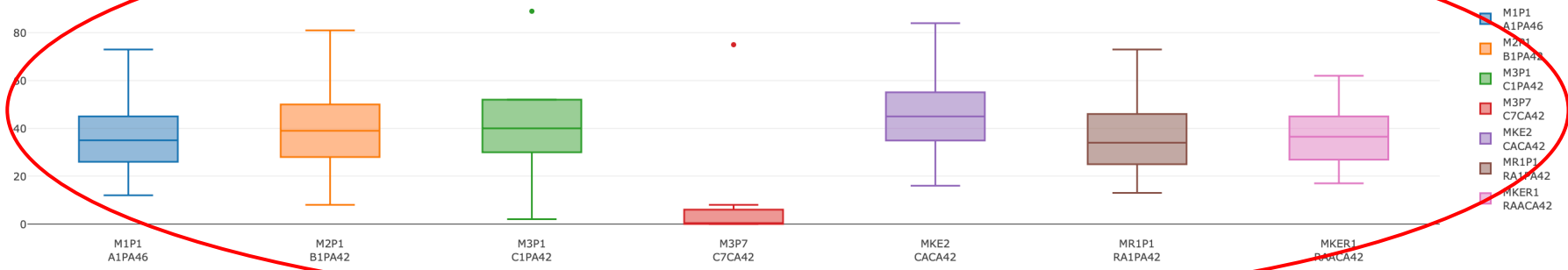


Conceptual Variable

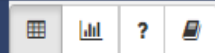
Name P1_ConceptualVariable_263
Label Age last smoked regularly

Statistics [Code Comparison](#) [Correspondence Tree](#)

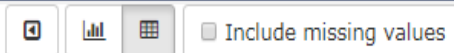
Age last smoked regularly



Dataset	Variable	Valid	Invalid	Min	First Quartile	Median	Third Quartile	Max	Mean	StdDev
M1P1	A1PA46	2,033	5,075	12	26	35	45	73	36.5	12.59
M2P1	B1PA42	1,632	3,331	8	28	39	50	81	39.31	13.52



	MIDUS 1	MIDUS 2	MIDUS 3	MIDUS 2 Milwaukee	MIDUS Refresher	MIDUS Milwaukee Refresher Survey
Physical health	A1PA4	B1PA1	C1PA1	BACA1	RA1PA1	RAACA1



Physical health

[Details](#)

Comparability Class

Coding Scheme - Difference exists among waves because responses were coded differently.

Comparability Notes

The M1 version of this variable is reverse coded

	M1P1 A1PA4	M2P1 B1PA1	M3P1 C1PA1	M2MKE BACA1	MRP1 RA1PA1	MRMKE RAACA1
EXCELLENT	5	1	1	1	1	1
VERY GOOD	4	2	2	2	2	2
GOOD	3	3	3	3	3	3
FAIR	2	4	4	4	4	4
POOR	1	5	5	5	5	5
DON'T KNOW	7	7	7	7	7	7
REFUSED		8	8	8	8	8
INAPP	9	9		9		
REFUSED/MISSING	8					

List

Basket List

Baskets

Basket

Basket

This is your active basket.

Variables (8)

Download Data

Download Metadata



CSV

Physical health self-evaluated

MIDUS 2 Milwaukee (aka MKE1) > MKE1

SPSS



B1PA1

Physical health self-evaluated

MIDUS 2 Project 1 > M2P1



RAACA1

Physical health self-evaluated

MIDUS Refresher 1 Milwaukee (aka MKER1) > MKER1



C7CA1

Physical health self-evaluated

MIDUS 3 Project 7 (Retention Early Warning) > M3P7



RA1PA1

Physical health self-evaluated

MIDUS Refresher 1 Project 1 > MR1P1



CACCA1

Physical health self-evaluated

MIDUS 3 Milwaukee (aka MKE2) > MKE2



C1PA1

Physical health self-evaluated

MIDUS 3 Project 1 > M3P1



A1PA4

Physical health self-evaluated

MIDUS 1 Project 1 > M1P1



	MIDUSID	SAMPLM AJ	M2ID	MRID	B1PA1	A1PA4	C1PA1	BACA1	RA1PA1	RAACA1
1	10005	3	10005	.	2	3	.	.	.	.
2	10014	1	10014	.	3	3	.	.	.	.
3	10018	4	10018	.	2	4	.	.	.	.
4	10020	1	10020	.	3	3	5	.	.	.
5	10029	13	10029	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
6	10039	1	10039	.	5	2	.	.	.	.
7	10047	1	10047	.	2	5	3	.	.	.
8	10063	3	10063	.	1	4	2	.	.	.
9	10067	3	10067	.	3	3	3	.	.	.
10	10073	1	10073	.	.	5	.	.	.	.
11	10083	2	10083	.	3	3	.	.	.	.
12	10089	13	10089	.	.	.	.	4	.	.
13	10091	3	10091	.	2	3	.	.	.	.
14	10094	4	10094	.	2	5	2	.	.	.
15	10104	1	10104	.	.	4	.	.	.	.
16	10106	3	10106	.	3	4	3	.	.	.
17	10109	4	10109	.	2	4	.	.	.	.
18	10110	3	10110	.	2	4	2	.	.	.
19	10115	3	10115	.	.	3	.	.	.	.
20	10119	3	10119	.	3	3	4	.	.	.
21	10124	3	10124	.	.	2	.	.	.	.
22	10127	3	10127	.	5	3	.	.	.	.



	Name	Label	Values	Missing
1	MIDUSID	Master ID created by concatenating M2ID, MRID, MIDJA_IDs	None	None
2	SAMPLMAJ	Major sample identification (aka Sample)	{1, MAIN RDD}...	None
3	M2ID	MIDUS 2 ID number	None	None
4	MRID	MIDUS Refresher ID number	None	None
5	A1PA41	Age smoked first cigarette	{96, NEVER HAD A CIGARETTE}...	97, 98, 99
6	A1PA46	Age when last smoked regularly	None	97, 98, 99
7	A1PAGE_M2	M1 age computed by subtracting Date of Birth from M1 intervi...	None	98
8	A1PRSEX	Gender of respondent	{1, MALE}...	None
9	A1PA4	Physical health	{1, POOR}...	7, 8, 9
10	B1PA37	Age had first cigarette	None	96, 97, 98
11	B1PA42	Age last smoked regularly	None	97, 98, 99
12	B1PAGE_M2	Age determined by subtracting DOB_Final from b1ipidate	None	98, 99
13	B1PRSEX	Respondent gender	{1, MALE}...	None
14	B1PA1	Physical health self-evaluated	{1, EXCELLENT}...	7, 8, 9
15	BACA36	Age had first cigarette	{96, NEVER HAD A CIGARETTE}...	97, 98, 99
16	BACA42	Age last smoked regularly	None	97, 98, 99
17	BACRAGE	Respondent age (interview date minus DOB)	None	None
18	BACRSEX	Respondent gender	{1, Male}...	None
19	BACA1	Physical health self-evaluated	{1, EXCELLENT}...	7, 8, 9
20	B1PA37	Age had first cigarette	{96, NEVER HAD A CIGARETTE}...	97, 98, 99

List

Basket List

















Baskets

Basket

Basket

This is your active basket.

Variables (8)

	Download Data	Download Metadata	
 	BACA1	<input type="checkbox"/> PDF Codebook <input type="checkbox"/> CSV	Self-evaluated MIDUS 3 Milwaukee (aka MKE1) > MKE1
 	B1PA1	<input type="checkbox"/> Excel <input type="checkbox"/> DDI 3.2 XML	Self-evaluated MIDUS 3 Project 1 > M2P1
 	RAACA1		Physical health self-evaluated MIDUS Refresher 1 Milwaukee (aka MKER1) > MKER1
 	C7CA1		Physical health self-evaluated MIDUS 3 Project 7 (Retention Early Warning) > M3P7
 	RA1PA1		Physical health self-evaluated MIDUS Refresher 1 Project 1 > MR1P1
 	CACA1		Physical health self-evaluated MIDUS 3 Milwaukee (aka MKE2) > MKE2
 	C1PA1		Physical health self-evaluated MIDUS 3 Project 1 > M3P1
 	A1PA4		Physical health self-evaluated MIDUS 1 Project 1 > M1P1

DEMO NIA_Example

Generated on Thursday, September 21, 2017 2:22 PM

Data File

MIDUSID

Label

Master ID created by concatenating M2ID, MRID, MIDJA_IDs

Representation

Type

Numeric

Role

input

Dataset

MIDUSID_SampleID_20160526.sav

Valid	Invalid	Minimum	Maximum
13225	0	10001	39999

SAMPLMAJ

Label

Major sample identification (aka Sample)

Representation

Role

input

Dataset

MIDUSID_SampleID_20160526.sav

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	MAIN RDD	3,487	26.4%
2	SIBLING	952	7.2%
3	TWIN	1,996	15.2%
4	CITY OVERSAMPLE	757	5.7%

4086	9139	30000	39999
------	------	-------	-------

MIDJA_IDs

Label

Midlife in Japan ID number

Representation

Type

Numeric

Role

input

Dataset

MIDUSID_SampleID_20160526.sav

Valid	Invalid	Minimum	Maximum
1027	12198	20008	29987

BACA36

Label

Age had first cigarette

Representation

Forward Skip

IF [BACA36](#) = 96, GO TO [BACA44](#).

Interviewer Instructions

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "I don't smoke", PROBE: "At what age did you have your very FIRST cigarette, if EVER?"

Question Text

At what age did you have your very first cigarette?

Pre-Question Text

The next questions are about smoking cigarettes.

Dataset

M2ID_MILWAUKEE_DATA WITH 19 NEW SAQS_N=592_3-29-12.sav

ICPSR DOI for Project

<http://dx.doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR22840>

Value	Label	Frequency	%
96	NEVER HAD A CIGARETTE	123	20.8%

Future Directions

- **DDI is question, survey-centric**
 - ▣ **Expand capabilities for non-survey data collection**
 - ▣ **Bake DDI details into biomarker, laboratory, and derived variables**
- **Integrate MIDUS Colectica Portal with ICPSR**
 - ▣ **Encourage ICPSR to employ DDI 3.2**
- **Explore harmonization with other DDI-compliant studies**



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